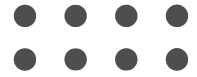
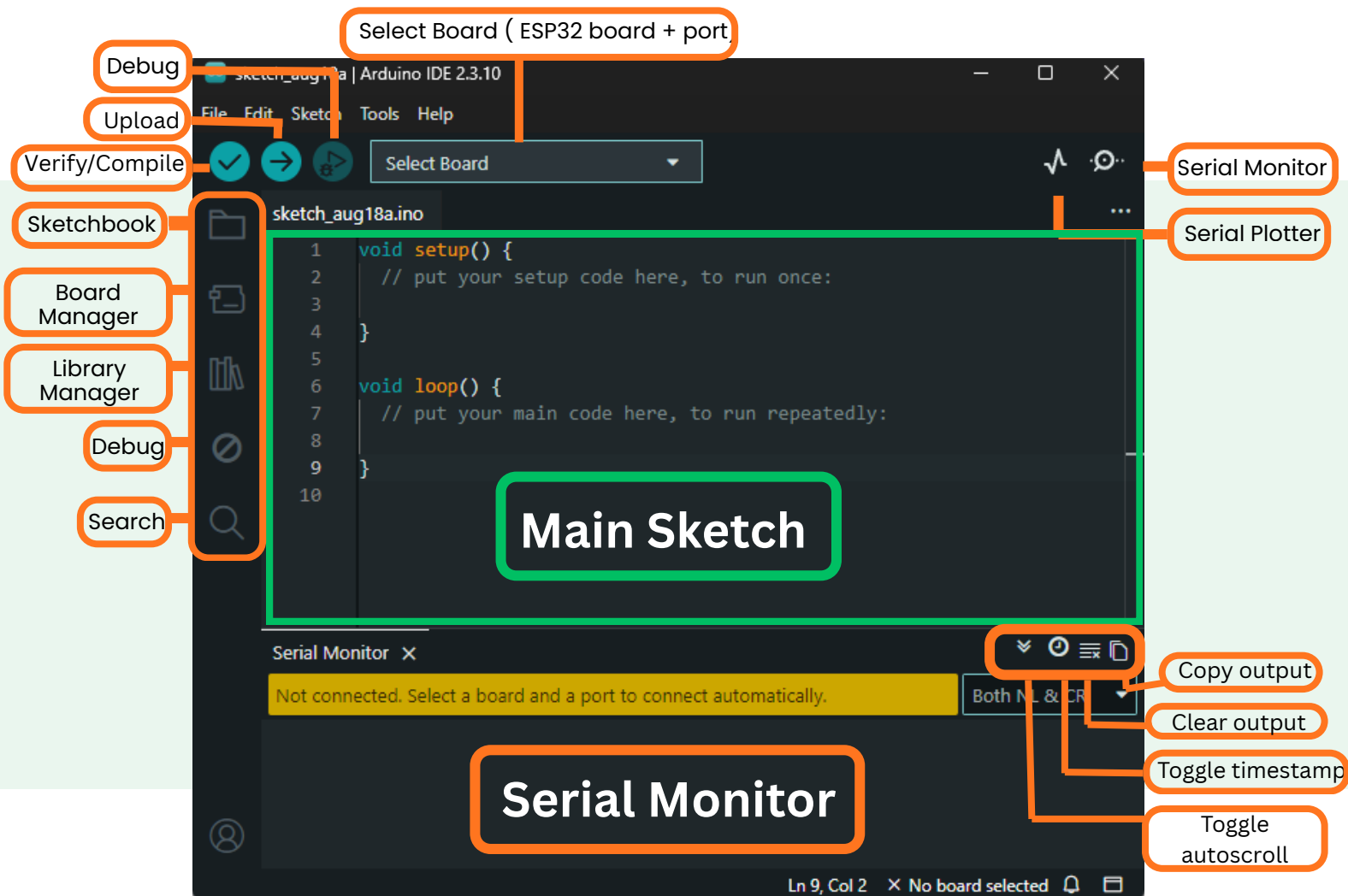


Understanding the Arduino IDE Interface



1. Install Arduino IDE -

- Go to <https://www.arduino.cc/en/software>
- Download the version for your OS (Windows/Mac/Linux)
- Install it and open the app

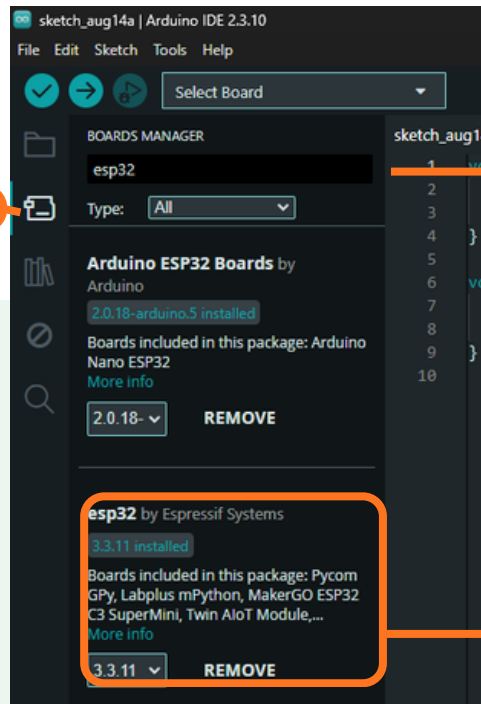


Connecting Your ESP32 Board to Arduino IDE

1. Add the ESP32 boards to the board manager. After that install "esp32 by Espressif Systems"

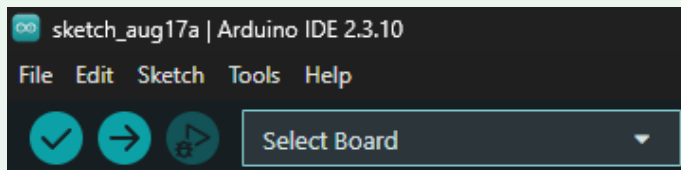
1. Click on Board Manager

2. Search esp32 by Espressif Systems



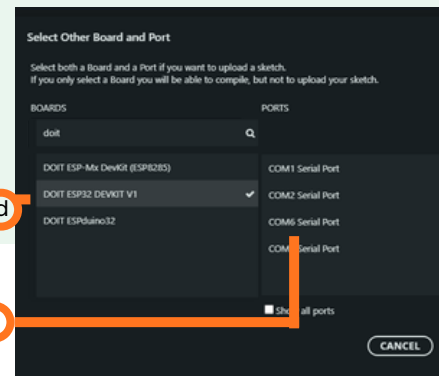
2. Select this one

2. Select your ESP32 board > Go to Select Board > Search Your Board + Port



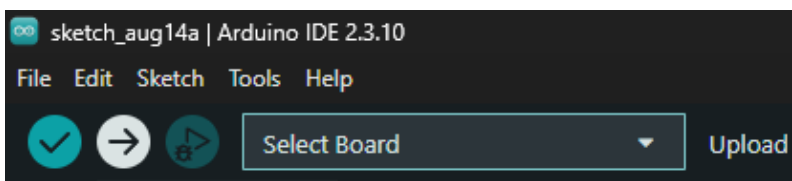
Select Board dropdown (search ESP32 board + select port)

Search your ESP32 board

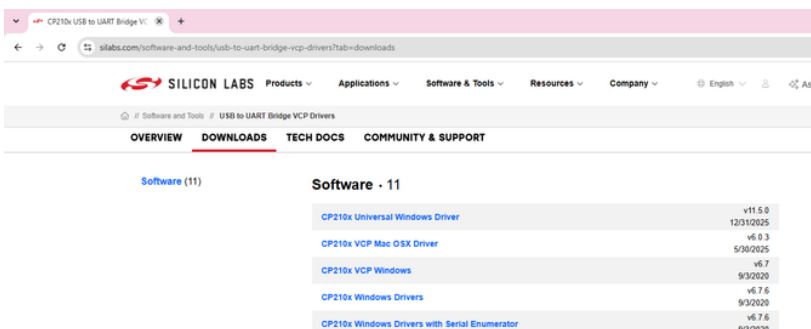


Port > select the COM/USB port that appeared

3. Click Upload



1. Click on the upload button

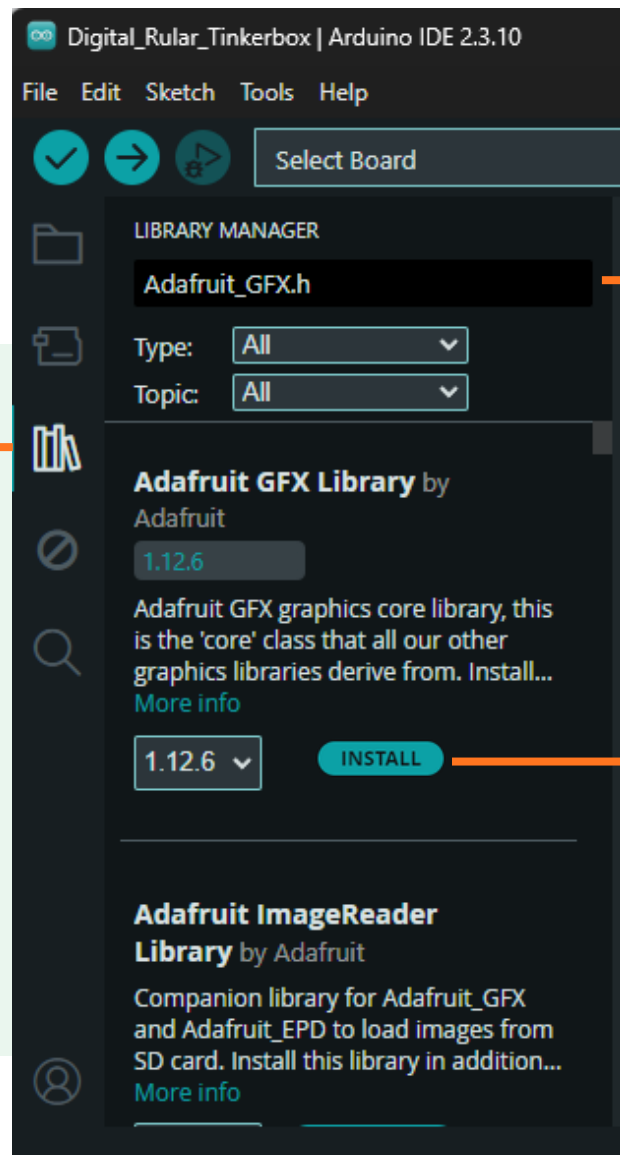
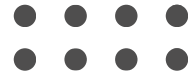


If the port is not visible do this :

CP210x or CP2102 -> install Silicon Labs CP210x driver

<https://www.silabs.com/software-and-tools/usb-to-uart-bridge-vcp-drivers>

Library Installation (Manual Methods)



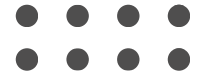
1. Click the Library Manager

2. Search the Library/paste

3. Click on the install button

Note: If prompted for dependencies → Install All

4. Restart Arduino IDE if it doesn't show up right away



Recommended/Essential Libraries

- 1. Digital Ruler Libraries: LiquidCrystal
- 2. Clap Controlled Switch Libraries: None required
- 3. Magnetic Light Libraries: None required
- 4. GPS Location Finder Libraries: TinyGPS++, SoftwareSerial
- 5. PIR Motion Detection Lighting System Libraries: None required

- 6. IR Based Intruder Alert Libraries: None required (IRremote if decoding IR codes)
- 7. Automatic LDR Based Street Light Libraries: None required
- 8. Flood Detection & Alert System Libraries: TinyGSM (only if SMS alerts are implemented)
- 9. Digital Voltmeter Libraries: LiquidCrystal
- 10. Kitchen Safety Alert Libraries: None required

- 11. RFID Light/Buzzer Libraries: MFRC522, SPI
- 12. Rotary Encoder Motor Control Libraries: Encoder
- 13. Smart Parking Management System Libraries: Servo, LiquidCrystal, NewPing
- 14. Health Monitoring System Libraries: PulseSensor Playground, DHT sensor library, MAX30100lib (if SpO2/HR module used)
- 15. Snake Game using Joystick Libraries: Adafruit_GFX, Adafruit_SSD1306

- 16. Home Automation System Libraries: ESP8266WiFi / WiFi.h, Blynk
- 17. Drip Irrigation System Libraries: RTCLib (only if scheduled irrigation is implemented)
- 18. Weather Monitoring Station Libraries: DHT sensor library, Adafruit_BMP280, ThingSpeak (if cloud logging)
- 19. Smart Dustbin Libraries: Servo, NewPing
- 20. Soil Moisture Monitor Libraries: None required

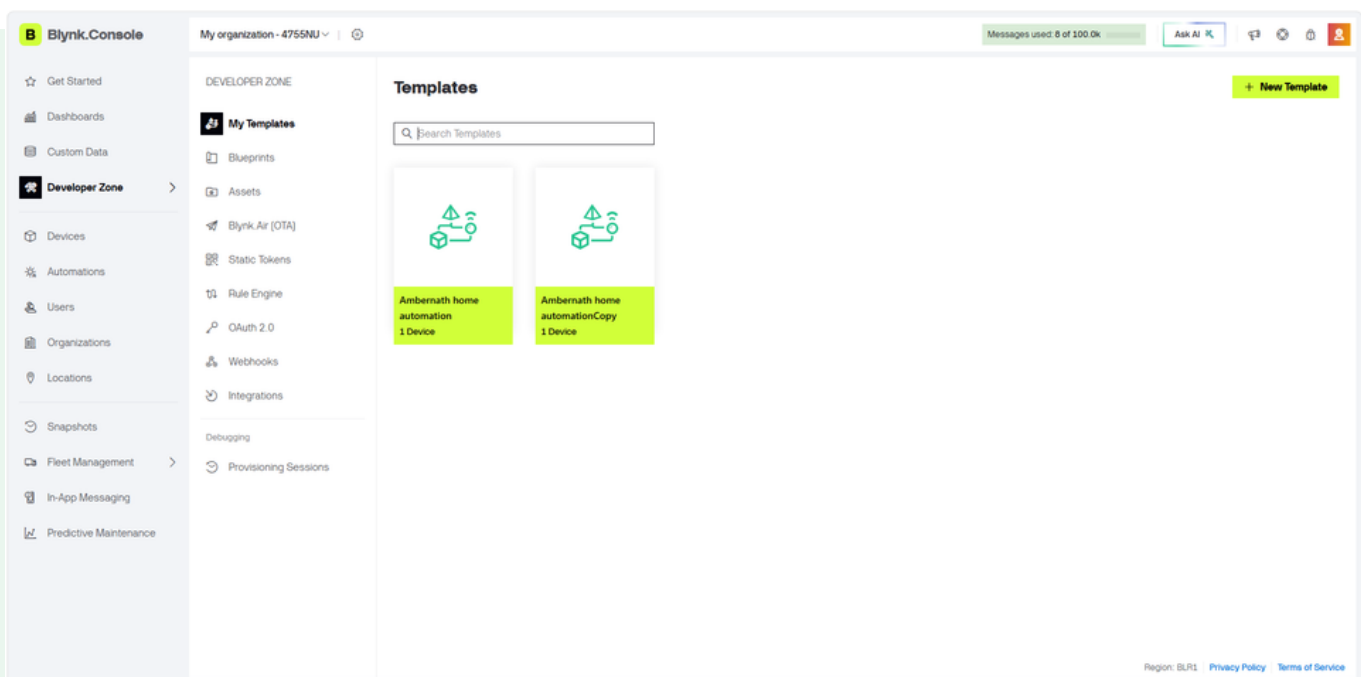
- 21. Fire Alarm System Libraries: None required
- 22. Sound Level Meter Libraries: LiquidCrystal (optional, for display output)
- 23. Digital Door Lock Libraries: Keypad, Servo
- 24. Digital Thermometer Libraries: DHT sensor library (if DHT sensor used), LiquidCrystal
- 25. Battery Capacity Tester Libraries: LiquidCrystal

- 1. Preprogrammed Rover Libraries: None required
- 2. Moisture Finding Rover Libraries: None required
- 3. Line Follower Rover Libraries: None required (QTRSensors optional, if using Pololu QTR reflectance array)
- 4. Obstacle Avoidance Rover Libraries: NewPing, Servo (if sensor mounted on rotating base)
- 5. Follower Robot Libraries: NewPing (if ultrasonic-based tracking)
- 6. Gesture Controlled Rover Libraries: Wire.h, MPU6050, RF24 (if NRF24L01) or SoftwareSerial (if HC-05 Bluetooth)

Setting up the BLYNK IOT Dashboard



1. Open www.blynk.io and create a user account by clicking signup button. Insert an active Email ID and click signup.
2. A verification email will be sent to the email id you have entered. Open it and create a password of your choice.
3. Click the new template button. Insert a Project name of your choice. Check the hardware and connection type. (Description can be empty)



Create New Template

NAME

Name0 / 50

HARDWARE

ESP32

CONNECTION TYPE

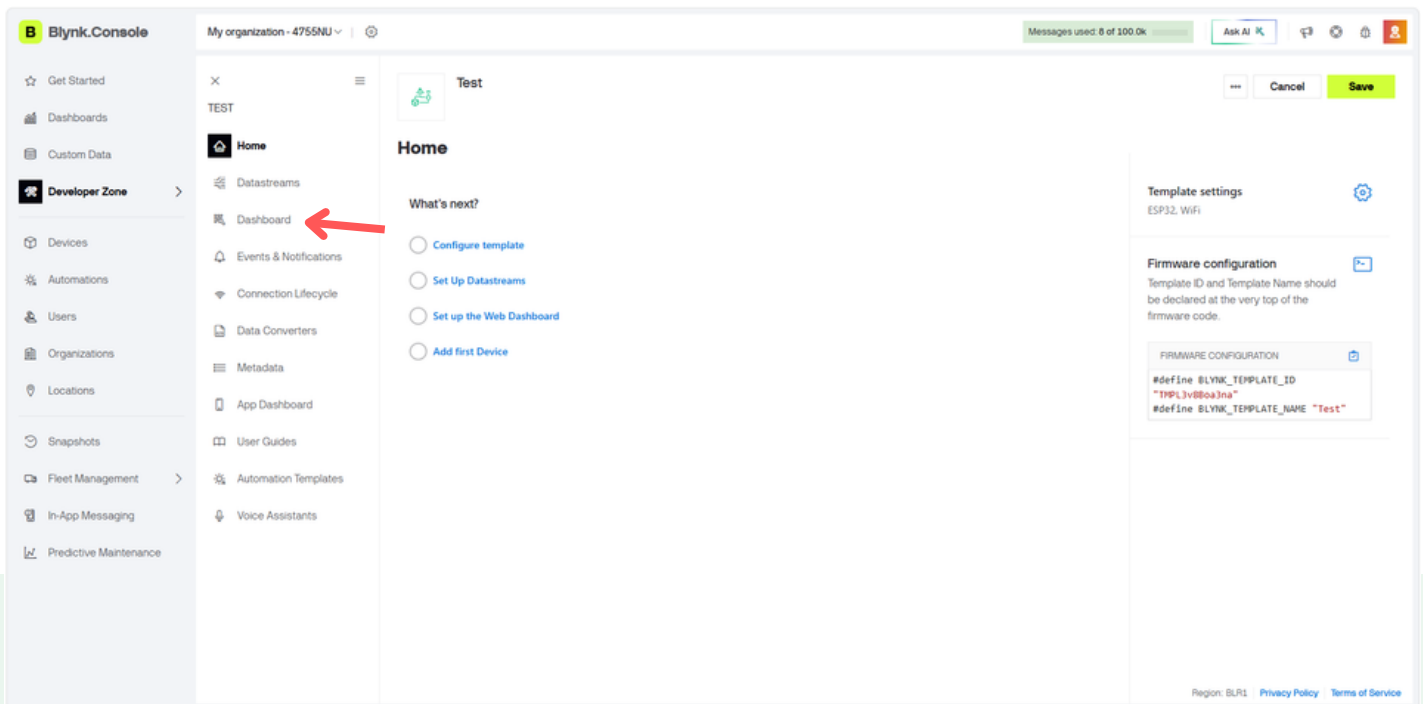
WiFi

DESCRIPTION

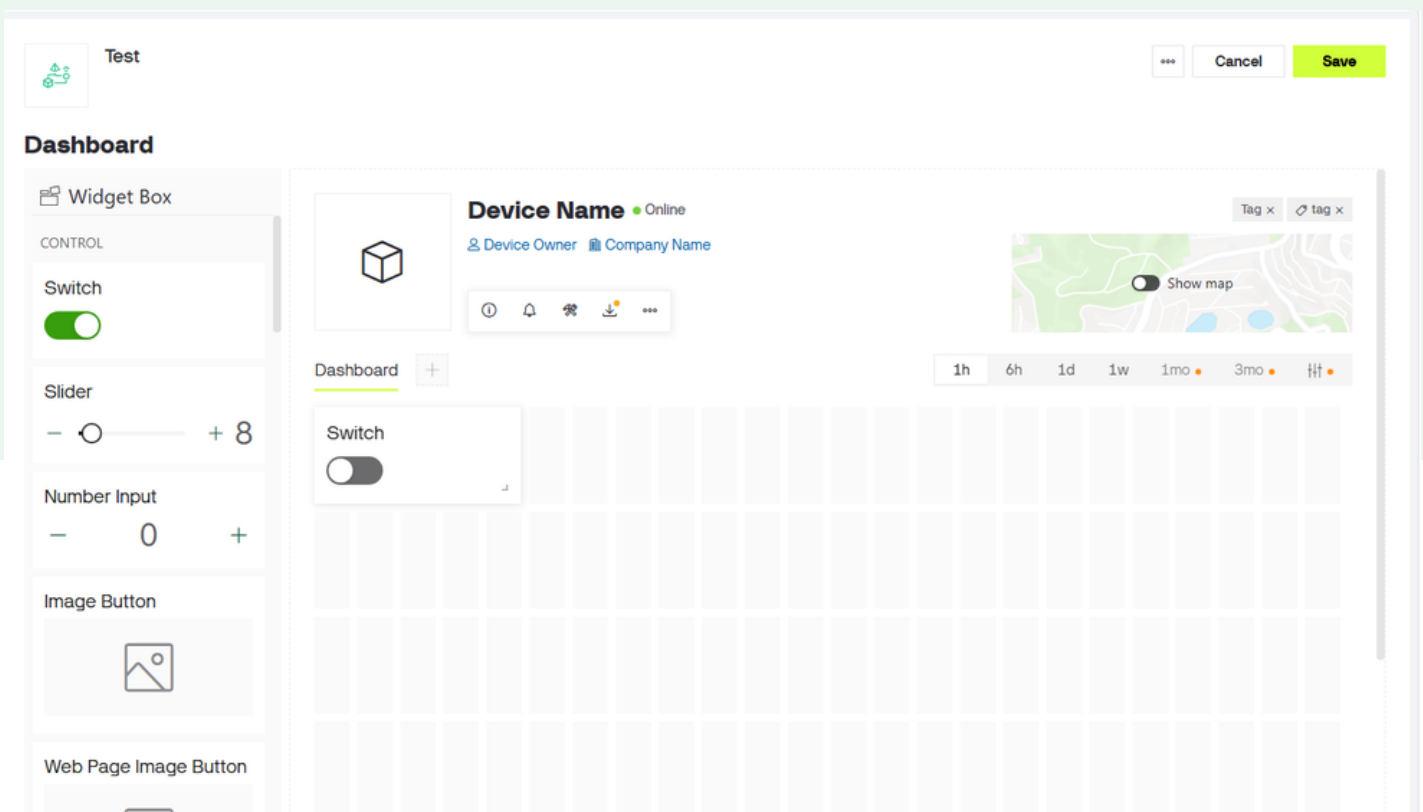
Description0 / 128

Cancel

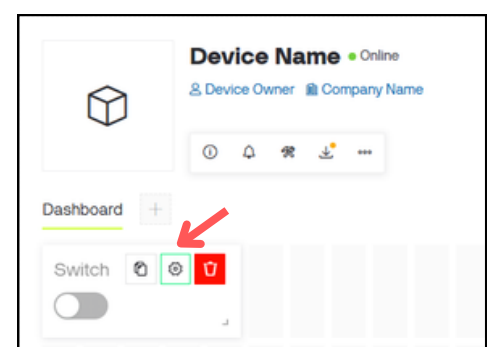
Done



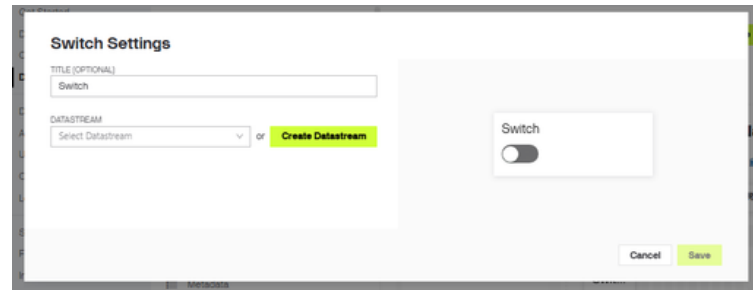
4. Drag the first switch and Drop it in dashboard placement area.



5. Hover over switch and a settings icon will pop up. Click the settings icon



6. In switch settings click create Datastream. In New Datastream menu add a datastream name. Write the Virtual Pin (e.g., V0).



New Datastream

General

DATASTREAM NAME: Relay 1 (7 / 128) → DISPLAY NAME: Relay 1 (Shown in widgets, dashboards and reports.)

VIRTUAL PIN: V0 (indicated by a red arrow) COLOR: Yellow ICON: Relay

DATA TYPE: Integer Double Enum

MIN VALUE: 0 MAX VALUE: 1 DEFAULT VALUE: 0

Semantic

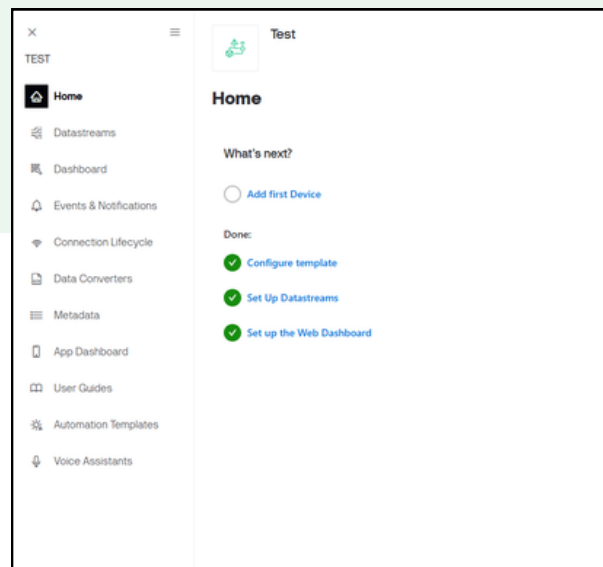
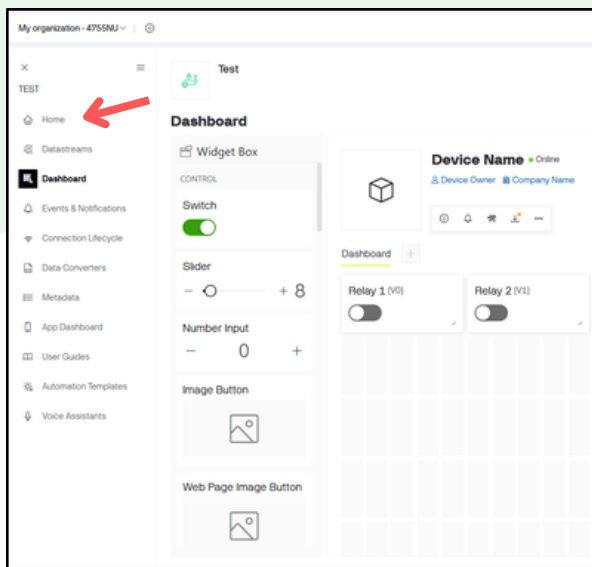
Semantic tags enable Blynk to understand the meaning of the datastream. This will be used in data aggregations, dashboards, automations, and beyond.

+ From presets + Custom tag

Back Save

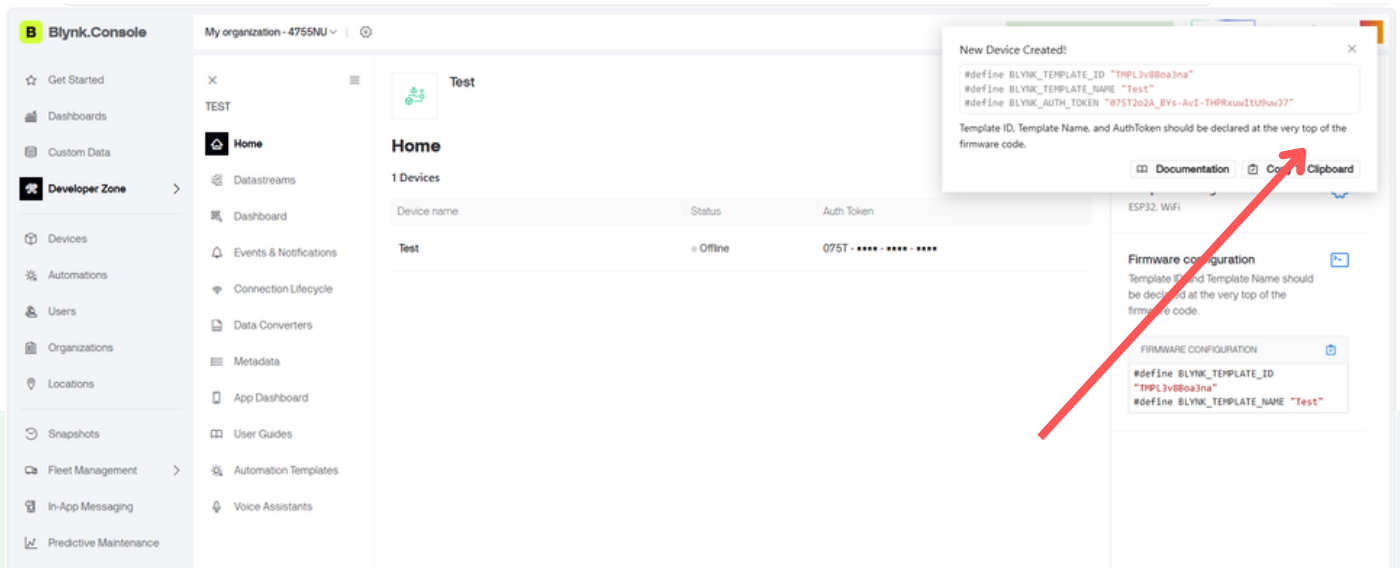
7. Repeat the steps 7–9 to create a 2nd Switch.

8. Now Come back to Home screen. Then Click Add First Device Checkbox.

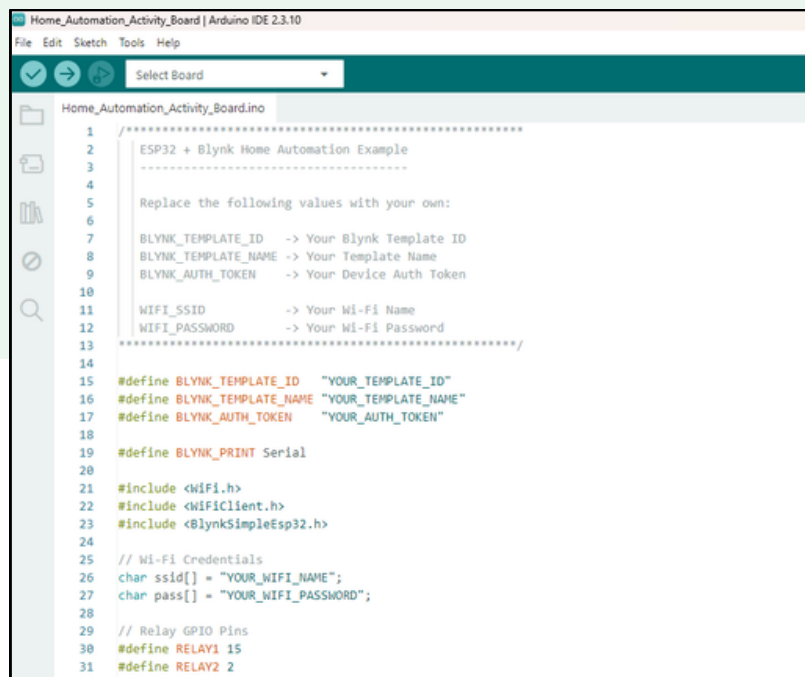


9. Now Come back to Home screen. Then Click Add First Device Checkbox.

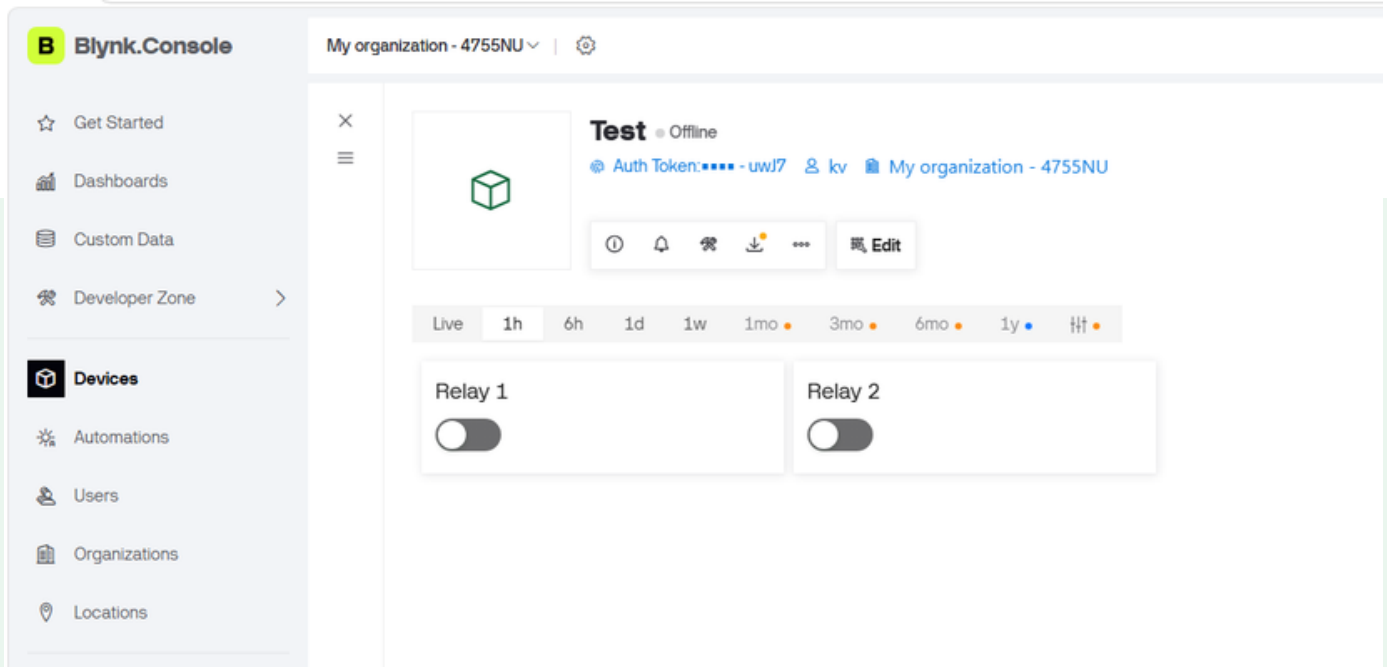
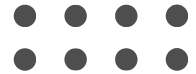
10. Name your device and click create. It will be created and you will get a pop-up with all the required details for code. Click copy to clipboard button. Click the save button on Right top corner.



11. Open Arduino IDE and write/paste your code in it. Replace the Blynk Details, Wifi SSID & Password. Verify Relay GPIO Pin assignment before uploading the code.



12. After code upload. Open the blynk devices menu. and Open your device. Check the status dot and label. When it turns green and label changes to Online. You can start Using your switches on blynk dashboard.



13.If the blynk details, Wifi details & Relay Pin assignment is correct you can easily control your relay remotely over the internet. **Distance doesn't matter.** Verify details and connections if doesn't work.